Name: _____Hey_____ Date: _____

EOC Practice Problems

1. This equation can be used to find h, the number of hours it will take Flo and Bryan to mow their lawn.

$$\frac{2}{2}, \frac{h}{3}+\frac{h}{6}=1 \qquad \frac{2h}{6}+\frac{h}{6}=1 \qquad \frac{3h}{6}=1 \qquad 3h=6$$

How many hours will it take them to mow their lawn?

A. 6 hours   B. 3 hours   C. 2 hours   D. 1 hour

2. A ferry boat carries passengers back and forth between two communities on the Peachville River.

- It takes 30 minutes longer for the ferry to make the trip upstream than downstream.
- The ferry's average speed in still water is 15 miles per hour.
- The river's current is usually 5 miles per hour.

This equation can be used to determine how many miles apart the two communities are.

$$\frac{m}{15-5}=\frac{m}{15+5}+0.5$$

$$\frac{m}{10}=\frac{m}{20}+0.5 \qquad \frac{2m}{20}-\frac{m}{20}=0.5$$

$$\frac{2}{2},\frac{m}{10}-\frac{m}{20}=0.5 \qquad \frac{m}{20}=0.5 \qquad m=10$$

What is m, the distance between the two communities?

A. 0.5 mile   B. 5 miles   C. 10 miles   D. 15 miles

3. For what values of x is the inequality $\frac{2}{3}+\frac{x}{3}>1$ true?

$$\frac{2+x}{3}>1 \qquad 2+x>3 \qquad x>1$$

A. x < 1   B. x > 1   C. x < 5   D. x > 5

4. Look at the steps used when solving 3(x – 2) = 3 for x.
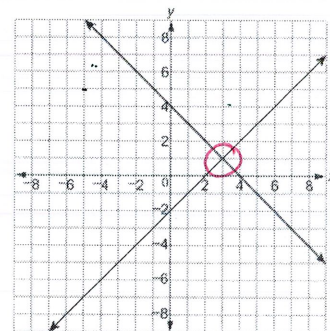
Which step is the result of combining like terms?

A. Step 1
B. Step 2
C. Step 3
D. Step 4

3(x – 2) = 3	Original Equation
3x – 6 = 3	Distributive Property
3x – 6 + 6 = 3 + 6	Step 1
3x = 9	Step 2
3x/3 = 9/3	Step 3
x = 3	Step 4

5. Two lines are graphed on this coordinate plane. Which point appears to be a solution of the equations of both lines?

A. (0, -2)
B. (0, 4)
C. (2, 0)
D. (3, 1)

6. Based on the tables, at what point do the lines $y = -x + 5$ and $y = 2x - 1$ intersect?

    A. (1, 1)
    B. (3, 5)
    C. (2, 3)
    D. (3, 2)

$y = -x + 5$		$y = 2x - 1$	
x	y	x	y
-1	6	-1	-3
0	5	0	-1
1	4	1	1
2	3	2	3
3	2	3	5

7. Which ordered pair is a solution of $3y + 2 = 2x - 5$?   *Plug them in and check*

    A. (-5, 2) $-8 = -15$
    B. (0, -5) $-13 = -5$
    C. (5, 1) $5 = 5$
    D. (7, 5) $13 = 9$

8. A manger is comparing the cost of buying baseball caps from two different companies.

    A. Company X charges a $50 fee plus $7 per baseball cap. $y = 7x + 50$
    B. Company Y charges a $30 fee plus $9 per baseball cap. $y = 9x + 30$

    For what number of baseball caps will the cost be the same at both companies?

    $7x + 50 = 9x + 30$
    $50 = 2x + 30$
    $20 = 2x$
    $10 = x$

    A. 10   B. 20   C. 40   D. 100

9. A shop sells one-pound bags of peanuts for $2 and three-pound bags of peanuts for $5. If 9 bags are purchased for a total cost of $36, how many three-pound bags were purchased.

    $2x + 5y = 36 \Rightarrow 2x + 5y = 36$
    $2(x + y = 9) \Rightarrow \ominus 2x + 2y = 18$
    $\overline{3y = 18}$
    $y = 6$
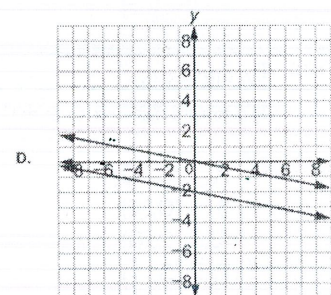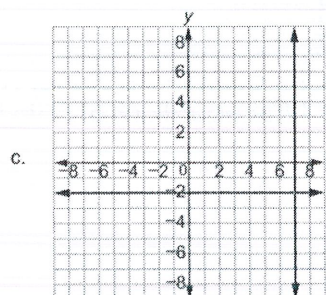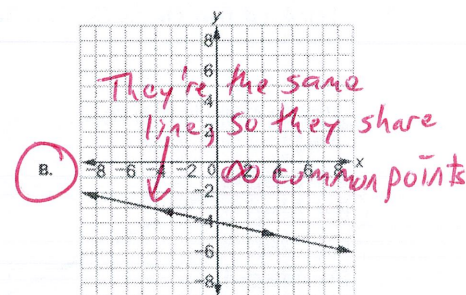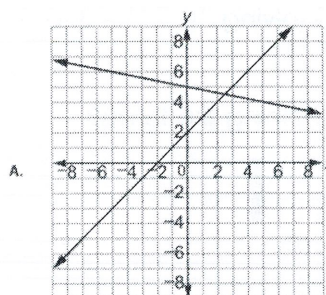
    A. 3   B. 6   C. 9   D. 18

10. Which graph represents a system of linear equations that has multiple common coordinate pairs?

    A.

    B.   *They're the same lines so they share ∞ common points*

    C.

    D.

11. Which function represents the sequence?

n	1	2	3	4	5	$\dots$
a_n	3	10	17	24	31	$\dots$

$a_n = a_1 + d(n-1)$
$a_n = 3 + 7(n-1)$
$a_n = 3 + 7n - 7$

A. $f(n) = n + 3$ B. $f(n) = 7n - 4$ C. $f(n) = 3n + 7$ D. $f(n) = n + 7$

12. Look at the sequence in this table.

n	1	2	3	4	5	$\dots$
a_n	−1	1	3	5	7	$\dots$

$a_n = a_1 + d(n-1)$
$a_n = -1 + 2(n-1)$
$a_n = -1 + 2n - 2$
$a_n = 2n - 3$

Which function represents the sequence?

A. $a_n = a_{n-1} + 1$ B. $a_n = a_{n-1} + 2$ C. $a_n = 2a_{n-1} - 1$ D. $a_n = 2a_{n-1} - 3$

13. Which functions is modeled in this table?

A. $f(x) = x + 7$
B. $f(x) = x + 9$
C. $f(x) = 2x + 5$
D. $f(x) = 3x + 5$

x	$f(x)$
1	8
2	11
3	14
4	17

$a_n = a_1 + d(n-1)$
$a_n = 8 + 3(n-1)$
$a_n = 8 + 3n - 3$

14. Which explicit formula describes the pattern in this table?

A. $d = 3.14 \times C$ $2 = 3.14 \times 6.28$
B. $3.14 \times C = d$ $3.14 \times 6.28 = 2$
C. $31.4 \times 10 = C$ $31.4 \times 10 = 6.28$
D. $C = 3.14 \times d$ $6.28 = 3.14 \times 2$

Plug them in and check

d	C
2	6.28
3	9:42
5	15.70
10	31.40

15. If $f(12) = 4(12) - 20$, which function gives $f(x)$?

A. $f(x) = 4x$ B. $f(x) = 12x$ C. $f(x) = 4x - 20$ D. $f(x) = 12x - 20$

16. A wild horse runs at a rate of 8 miles an hour for 6 hours. Let y be the distance, in miles, the horse travels for a given amount of time, x, in hours. This situation can be modeled by a function.

Which of these describes the domain of the function?
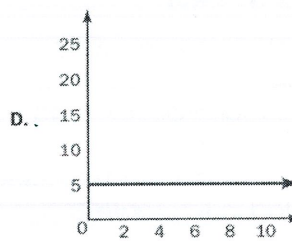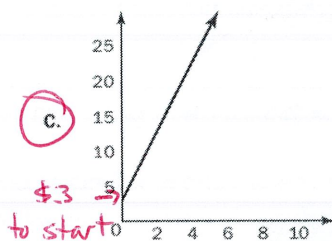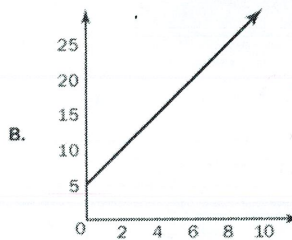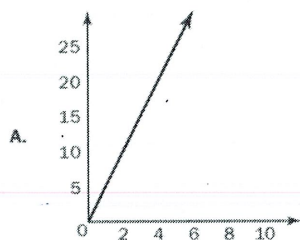→ x values

A. $0 \le x \le 6$
B. $0 \le y \le 6$
C. $0 \le x \le 48$
D. $0 \le y \le 48$

17. To rent a canoe, the cost is $3 for the oars and life preserver, plus $5 an hour for the canoe. Which graph models the cost of renting a canoe?

A.

B.

C.

$3 →
to start

D.

18. Juan and Patti decided to see who could read more books in a month. They began to keep track after Patti had already read 5 books that month. This graph shows the number of books Patti read for the next 10 days and the rate at which she will read for the rest of the month.

If Juan does not read any books before day 4 and he starts reading at the same rate as Patti for the rest of the month, how many books will he have rea by day 12?

A. 5
B. 10
C. 15
D. 20

Number of Books

Books
Day