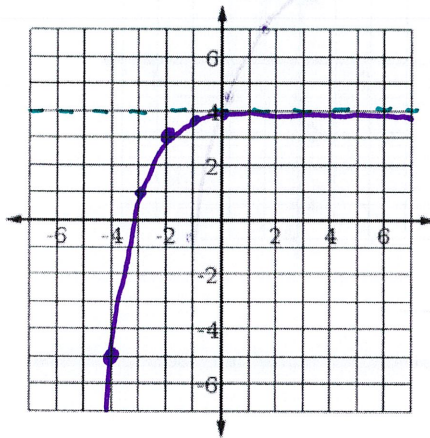


Name _____

Complete #1-3 without a calculator

1. $f(x) = -\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{x+2} + 4$



| x | y |
|----|-----|
| -2 | 9 |
| -1 | 3 |
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1/3 |
| 2 | 1/9 |

2. Solve the following exponential equation:

$$4^{3x-7} = 8^{-x+4}$$

$$(2^2)^{3x-7} = (2^3)^{-x+4}$$

$$6x-14 = -3x+12$$

$$9x = 26$$

$$x = \frac{26}{9}$$

3. Write the equation given the table of values:

$$a_n = a_1(r)^{n-1}$$

$$y = 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{x-1}$$

| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|-----|
| y | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0.5 |

or

$$f(x) = 8\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$$

Transformation(s): Reflect over the x-axis,
Left 2, up 4

Write the explicit and recursive rules and find the 12th term in the given sequence:

4. 3, 12, 48, ...

$$a_n = 3(4)^{n-1}$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1}(4); a_1 = 3$$

$$a_{12} = 3(4)^{12-1}$$

$$a_{12} = 12,582,912$$

5. 2187, 729, 243, ...

$$a_n = 2187\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{n-1}$$

$$a_n = a_{n-1}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right); a_1 = 2187$$

$$a_{12} = 2187\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{12-1}$$

$$a_{12} = \frac{1}{81}$$

6. Your company purchased a new machine this year for \$146,000. The machine loses 21% of its value every year.

a) Write a model for this situation: $A = 146,000(1-.21)^t$

b) How much is the machine worth in 4 years? $A = 146,000(1-.21)^4 = \$56,867.12$

c) How long does it take before the machine is worth \$12,000? Round to 2 decimal places.

$$12,000 = 146,000(1-.21)^t \rightarrow \frac{6}{73} = (.79)^t \rightarrow \log_{.79} \frac{6}{73} = t \rightarrow t \approx 10.60$$

7. You put \$6400 in a bank at 4.1% interest for 12 years. How much do you have at the end if the bank compounds the interest: (show your work!!)

a) Quarterly: $6400\left(1 + \frac{.041}{4}\right)^{4(12)}$

$$\$10,441.56$$

b) Monthly: $6400\left(1 + \frac{.041}{12}\right)^{12(12)}$

$$\$10,458.96$$

c) Continuously: $6400e^{.041(12)}$

$$\$10,467.74$$

8. Write an exponential decay function that has been vertically stretched by 5, moved to the right 7 and down 12.

$$f(x) = 5\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{x-7} - 12$$

↑ It doesn't have to be 1/2, but it does have to be between 0 and 1.

Give the characteristics for the given exponential:

9. $f(x) = -2^x + 3$

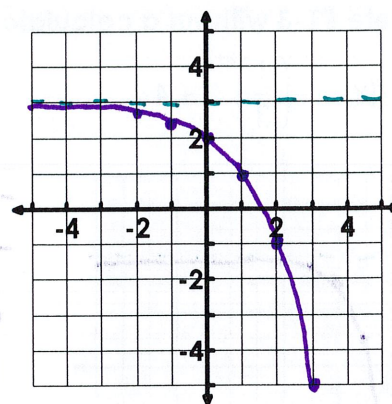
Asymptote: $y = 3$ Range: $(-\infty, 3)$

3 points on graph: $(3, -5)$ $(2, -1)$ $(1, 1)$ $(0, 2)$ $(-1, 2\frac{1}{2})$

y-intercept: $(0, 2)$ Rate of change $[0, 2]$ $\frac{-1 - 2}{2 - 0} = \frac{-3}{2}$

Increasing: $\emptyset, N/A$ Decreasing: $(-\infty, \infty)$

End Behavior: $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow -\infty$ & $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow 3$



10. Describe all of the following for the given exponential functions:

| | $f(x) = 4^{x+2}$ | $f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x + 3$ |
|---|------------------|---|
| Growth or Decay? | Growth | Decay |
| Transformation? | Left 2 | Up 3 |
| Range? | $(0, \infty)$ | $(3, \infty)$ |
| Asymptote? | $y = 0$ | $y = 3$ |
| Increasing or Decreasing? | Increasing | Decreasing |
| y-intercept? | $(0, 16)$ | $(0, 4)$ |
| Does this function have an x-intercept? | No | No |
| $x \rightarrow -\infty, f(x) \rightarrow$ | 0 | ∞ |
| $x \rightarrow \infty, f(x) \rightarrow$ | ∞ | 3 |

Additional Topics:

- Even vs. Odd – Graphically and Algebraically
- Intersections of functions – especially quadratics
- Writing linear, exponential, and quadratic equations given graphs or tables