

Verify the identity algebraically

1. $\csc \theta \tan \theta = \sec \theta$

2. $\cos \theta \sec \theta - \cos^2 \theta = \sin^2 \theta$

3. $\frac{\csc \theta}{\sec \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} = 2 \cot \theta$

4. $\frac{\sec^2 \theta - \tan^2 \theta + \tan \theta}{\sec \theta} = \cos \theta + \sin \theta$ Very Challenging!!!

Hint: simplify $\frac{\csc \theta}{\sec \theta}$ in terms of $\sin \theta, \cos \theta$

5. $\sin t \csc t = 1$

6. $\tan y \cot y = 1$

7. $\frac{\csc^2 x}{\cot x} = \csc x \sec x$

8. $\cot^2 y (\sec^2 y - 1) = 1$ Hint: rewrite $\sec^2 y - 1$

9. $\cos^2 \beta - \sin^2 \beta = 2 \cos^2 \beta - 1$

10. $\tan^2 \theta + 6 = \sec^2 \theta + 5$



11. $2 - \csc^2 z = 1 - \cot^2 z$

Hint: rewrite $\csc^2 z$ as $1 + \cot^2 z$

12. $\cos x + \sin x \tan x = \sec x$

13. $\frac{\csc \theta}{\sin \theta} - \frac{\cot \theta}{\tan \theta} = 1$

14. $\sec^4 \theta - \tan^4 \theta = 1 + 2 \tan^2 \theta$

Hint: factor as a difference of two squares

$$x^4 - y^4 = (x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$$

15. $\csc^4 \theta - \cot^4 \theta = 2 \csc^2 \theta - 1$

Hint: factor as a difference of two squares

$$x^4 - y^4 = (x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$$

16. $\frac{1}{1 + \cos \theta} + \frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta} = 2 \csc^2 \theta$

